# Academic Success Center Northern Arizona University

# **Textbook Reading Strategies**

In order to understand the material you need to be **focused**, **strategic** and **efficient**.

# TIP#1: Do the reading before class.

• Otherwise, the lecture will not make as much sense to you (*not strategic*), and you will spend more time outside class completing the reading (*not efficient*).

# TIP#2: Not all assigned readings serve the same function. Know why you are reading.

Did your professor assign this reading in order to reiterate the content of a lecture
or does this reading fill in holes in the lecture? Is this reading supposed to
provide general background information or explore a specific example? Knowing
the answers to these questions will help you prioritize your reading, so that you
can allot more time for important material and skim the less important (strategic).

#### TIP#3: Disconnect.

• Stop answer texts and find a quiet place. If you listen to music make sure it is quiet and lyric-free. Study with your most disciplined and focused friends. Set a timer and challenge yourself to stay offline (focused).

# TIP#4: Start with the big picture.

- Read these first in this order:
  - 1. Chapter title
  - 2. First and last paragraphs of the chapter
  - 3. Section headings (glance at subheadings)
  - 4. Tables, graphs, charts, pictures and diagrams
  - 5. The first sentence of each paragraph in the chapter
  - 6. Chapter summary
  - 7. Questions at the end of the chapter
- Now when you go back and read the whole chapter, you will be able to read faster and avoid getting confused or distracted by unimportant details (efficient)

# TIP#5: Paraphrase information from the textbook in your own words.

 The textbook tells you what the writer knows, your notes are a summary of what you understand.